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| Tense: | Time(s): | Auxiliary Verb(s): | Example Sentences\*: |
| **Present Simple** | 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | do / does  am / are / is (be) | + 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - I do not like chips.  ? Do you like chips? |
| 3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | now *or* future (with time phrase, e.g. at 8pm) | 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I am reading a book.  - I am not reading a book.  ? Are you reading a book? |
| **Past Simple** | 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | did | + I met my friend.  - 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ? Did you meet your friend? |
| 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | finished time in the past, e.g. last week | 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I was driving for two hours.  - I was not driving for two hours.  ? Were you driving for two hours? |
| **Present Perfect** | 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | have / has | + I have finished my breakfast.  - I have not finished my breakfast.  ? 10. |
| 11.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | past up to now – unfinished time, e.g. this week | 12.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I have been playing football.  - I have not been playing football.  ? Have you been playing football? |
| **Past Perfect** | 13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | had | + 14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - I had not been to Italy before.  ? Had you been to Italy before? |
| 15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | various times | 16.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I can swim.  - I cannot swim.  ? Can you swim? |
| **Future with ‘will’** | 17.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | will | + I will pay for lunch.  - 18.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ? Will you pay for lunch? |
| 19.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | planned future | 20.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I am going to join a gym.  - I am not going to join a gym.  ? Are you going to join a gym? |

*\*Contractions are also acceptable, e.g. ‘I don’t like chips’, ‘I’m reading a book’, ‘I’ve finished my breakfast’, etc.*