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| Tense: | Time(s): | Auxiliary Verb(s): | Example Sentences\*: |
| **Present Simple** | 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | do / doesam / are / is (be) | + 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- I do not like chips.? Do you like chips? |
| 3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | now *or* future (with time phrase, e.g. at 8pm) | 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I am reading a book.- I am not reading a book.? Are you reading a book? |
| **Past Simple** | 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | did | + I met my friend.- 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Did you meet your friend? |
| 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | finished time in the past, e.g. last week | 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I was driving for two hours.- I was not driving for two hours.? Were you driving for two hours? |
| **Present Perfect** | 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | have / has | + I have finished my breakfast.- I have not finished my breakfast.? 10. |
| 11.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | past up to now – unfinished time, e.g. this week | 12.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I have been playing football.- I have not been playing football.? Have you been playing football? |
| **Past Perfect** | 13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | had | + 14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- I had not been to Italy before.? Had you been to Italy before? |
| 15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | various times | 16.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I can swim.- I cannot swim.? Can you swim? |
| **Future with ‘will’** | 17.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | will | + I will pay for lunch. - 18.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Will you pay for lunch? |
| 19.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | planned future | 20.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | + I am going to join a gym.- I am not going to join a gym.? Are you going to join a gym? |

*\*Contractions are also acceptable, e.g. ‘I don’t like chips’, ‘I’m reading a book’, ‘I’ve finished my breakfast’, etc.*